

15th Annual  
Hawker Brownlow  
**Thinking &  
Learning**  
Conference

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**TAMRA STAMBAUGH**

**SUNDAY 20 MAY**

**Session 3**

**Designing Concept-Based Curriculum  
to Integrate Instruction within and  
across Content Domains**

**MELBOURNE**

# DR TAMRA STAMBAUGH

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**UNIVERSAL CONCEPTS AND GENERALIZATIONS****CONCEPTS**

- |                       |                   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Change             | 6. Patterns       |
| 2. Conflict           | 7. Power          |
| 3. Exploration        | 8. Structure      |
| 4. Force or Influence | 9. Systems        |
| 5. Order vs Chaos     | 10. Relationships |

**CONCEPTS AND GENERALIZATIONS****1. Change**

- Change generates additional change
- Change can be either positive or negative
- Change is inevitable
- Change is necessary for growth
- Change can be evolutionary or revolutionary

**2. Conflict**

- Conflict is composed of opposing forces
- Conflict may be natural or human made
- Conflict may be intentional or unintentional
- Conflict may allow for synthesis and change

**3. Exploration**

- Exploration requires recognizing purpose and responding to it
- Exploration confronts "the unknown"
- Exploration may result in "new findings" or the confirmation of "old findings"

**4. Force**

- Force attracts, hold or repels
- Force influences or changes
- Force and inertia are co-dependent
- Force may be countered with equal or greater force

**5. Order vs Chaos**

- Order may be natural or constructed
- Order may allow for prediction
- Order is a form of communication
- Order may have repeated patterns
- Order and chaos are reciprocals
- Order leads to chaos and chaos leads to order

**6. Patterns**

- Patterns have segments that are repeated
- Patterns allow for prediction
- Patterns have an internal order
- Patterns are enablers

**7. Power**

- Power is the ability to influence
- Power may be used or abused
- Power is always present in some form
- Power may take many forms (chemical, electrical, political, mechanical)

**8. Structure**

- Structures have parts that interrelate
- Parts of structures support and are supported by other parts
- Smaller structures may be combined to form larger structures
- A structure is no stronger than its weakest component parts

**9. Systems**

- Systems have parts that work to complete a task
- Systems are composed of sub-systems
- Parts of systems are interdependent upon one another and form symbiotic relationships
- A system may be influenced by other systems
- Systems interact
- Systems follow rules

**10. Relationships**

- Everything is related in some way
- All relationships are purposeful
- Relationships change over time

*Adapted from: Curriculum Guide for the Education of Gifted High School Students, Texas Association for the Gifted and Talented, 1991*



## Universal Themes in Mathematics

### Change

*Change is necessary for growth*

*Change generates new change*

- Integers (+/-)
- Graphs (Growth over time)

### Conflict

*Conflict creates change*

*Conflict is composed of opposing forces*

- Decisions on how to approach problems
- Problem solving
- Errors/mistakes

### Order

*Order has a purpose*

*Order may allow for prediction*

*Order may have repeated patterns*

*Order is everywhere*

*Order is a form of communication*

- Signs/symbols
- Mathematical Laws
- Order of operations
- Number sets
- Number lines
- Place Value
- Compare/order decimals, etc
- Division
- Chance/statistics
- Problem solving
- Mean/median/mode

### Patterns

*Patterns have segments that are repeated*

*Patterns allow for prediction*

*Patterns are enablers*

*Patterns can be ordered internally or externally*

- Multiplication/division
- Factoring algebra  $(x+1)(x+2)$
- Equals added to equals/ multiplied by equals
- Exponents/Power of 10
- Symmetry
- Pythagorean theorem

### Power

*Power is the ability to influence*

- Decision Making
- Statistics/Data analysis
- Graphs/data collection & representation

### Structure

*Structure have parts that interrelate*

*Parts of structures support & are supported by other parts*

*Smaller structures may be combined to form larger structures*

- Prime/composite numbers
- Factors
- Fractions/Decimals
- Geometry/Measurement
- Area and perimeter
- Symmetry
- Coordinate grid
- Graphs/data analysis

### Systems

*Systems have parts that work together*

*Systems are composed of subsystems*

*A system may be influenced by other systems*

*Systems follow rules*

*Systems interact*

- Number systems
- Number line
- Factors
- Decimals/fractions
- Coordinate grids
- Statistics/Data analysis
- Measurement
- Time
- Money

### Relationships

*Relationships serve a purpose*

*Everything is related in some way*

*Relationships can be chosen or imposed*

- Signs/symbols
- Geometry/Measurement
- Positive/negative numbers
- Absolute value
- Fractions/decimals
- Ratios
- Graphs
- Decimals/percents/degrees
- Equals added to equals/equals multiplied by equals
- Order/compare (whole #, decimals, fractions, etc)
- Place value (word, standard, expanded forms)
- Perimeter and area
- Linear relationships
- Real life applications

Taken from:

<http://www.ggusd.us/assets/files/departments/Gate/TeacherResources/UniversalThemes/Universal-Themes-in-Math.pdf>

Generalizations –

What are some universal statements I can make that would be true based on the facts and concepts I have listed? Would these same generalizations be true in other disciplines?

Concepts –

How might I organize the facts into concepts? Which concepts are most relevant?

Facts –

What facts do students need to know?

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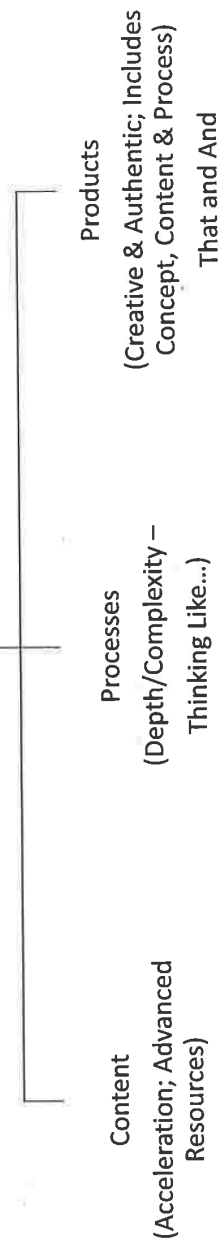
# Unit Plan – Concepts

Overarching Question

Concept

Concept Generalizations

Representative Topic(s)



(Stambaugh, 2010 & 2017)









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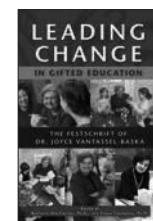
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