

To the Teacher

Why should we teach literature? Because it provides students with experiences of people, places, ideas, and language that they can rarely, if ever, obtain in other ways. The full-length novel or play allows its readers to enter wholeheartedly into the life of another person, adult or adolescent, rich or poor, near or distant. Through a Huck Finn or a Holden Caulfield, students can explore their own youth; or they can experience the varieties of adult life, from the failed success of Jay Gatsby to the noble defeat of Winston Smith.

Novels offer insight into other worlds as well: imaginative re-creations of the past, such as *A Tale of Two Cities*, or prophetic visions of the future, as in *Fahrenheit 451*. Books like *The Chocolate War* or *Of Mice and Men* reveal our own and other Americas, while *Hiroshima* and *The Old Man and the Sea* expose us to other cultures and other ways of living and dying.

Through fiction students can consider the special problems of youth, or the universal ones of humanity. They can stretch their abilities to follow the intricacies of a complex plot or a large cast of characters, and they can explore an idea — prejudice, love, war — in depth and from many different vantage points. Finally, the prolonged encounter with a single writer's style helps young people see how each great artist finds a distinctive voice to express a unique vision of the world, and perhaps helps them choose a voice or a vision for themselves.

Yet it is no easy task to teach the complete novel or play in a junior or senior high school English class. Heterogeneous grouping means that students approach a text with widely varying abilities to decipher its language or comprehend its meaning. Many must be taught how to survive the reading process before they can learn to enjoy the reading experience. And other demands — to develop basic skills, expand vocabulary, give attention to the student's own writing — contract the time needed to explore a long work fully. Torn by these varying requirements, teachers often abandon the novel or play as simply too great a task. **NOVEL IDEAS Packets aim to answer the teacher's multiple needs, and to prevent the frustrations often attendant upon teaching literature.**

This NOVEL IDEAS Packet is designed to be used with the paperback edition of 1984, Orwell (Signet).

Each packet has been designed to help teacher and student study literature in an efficient, enjoyable, and productive way. This packet has two aims: to provide a series of individualized exercises that can be used with students at different ability levels, and to present materials that will allow the teacher to work with reading comprehension, literary analysis, vocabulary building, and written expression, through the literary work being discussed rather than in isolation from it.

Each packet contains two parts: 1) a Teacher's Guide, and 2) a set of twenty-five Spiritmaster Activity Sheets, providing exercises for students.

The Teacher's Guide gives suggestions for introducing the novel and for supplementing the text with additional reading, writing, oral, and artistic activities. It also describes a variety of techniques for using the Activity Sheets in teaching the book. Among the items included in each Teacher's Guide are: a rationale for teaching the particular text, a synopsis of the book, and historical and/or biographical materials on the author or the era in which the book takes place.

The Activity Sheets are indexed in three ways: by skill area (vocabulary, reading comprehension, literary analysis, and writing activities); by level of difficulty (from less demanding through average difficulty to more challenging); and by appropriate location in the teaching sequence (before, during, or after the reading of the novel). Teachers may therefore choose exactly the right exercise for the day, the objective, and the individual student or the specific group.

The teacher may decide to have students do the Activity Sheets as part of their classroom work, or as homework assignments. Some activities are designed for group discussion, many for individual study, and others for pairs or small groups (assigned randomly or by ability) to work on together. Thus teachers may concentrate on the particular needs of one or several pupils, while allowing others to work on their own, or giving them valuable experience in cooperative learning. Further, each student may focus on the particular area in which he or she has difficulty, instead of having to perform routine exercises in topics already mastered.

Of course, these packets are not designed to replace the teacher's own initiative, or to enforce a single method of teaching. Each teacher can select the materials that are right for his or her individual style of teaching, and for the class' particular needs. Teachers will naturally want to add to the packets from their own insights and concerns. The main responsibility for introducing new skills will still rest with the teacher, but the packet will allow students to develop and reinforce their skills by practice stemming directly from their current reading assignments. With such support, teachers will find their task less arduous, and students will find the encounter with literature more rewarding, and more useful in developing their own skills and abilities.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACTIVITY SHEET	TOPIC	TIME OF USE
1	PREREADING ACTIVITY	Before Reading
2-3	READING GUIDE	
4	VOCABULARY: Words in Context	During Reading
5	READING COMPREHENSION: Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
6	VOCABULARY: Words in Context	
7	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Flashback	
8	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Figurative Language/Tone	
9	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Characterization (Inferential)	
10	READING COMPREHENSION: Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
11	VOCABULARY: Synonyms/Words in Context	
12	READING COMPREHENSION: Literal and Inferential	
13	READING COMPREHENSION: Drawing Conclusions	
14	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Characterization (Inferential)	
15	READING COMPREHENSION: Recall of Details	
16	READING COMPREHENSION: Understanding Language	
17	WRITTEN LANGUAGE: Point of View	
18	READING COMPREHENSION: Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
19	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Foreshadowing and Symbolism	
20	LITERARY ANALYSIS: Irony	
21	VOCABULARY: Words in Context/Puzzle	
22	WRITTEN LANGUAGE: Creative Writing	
23-25	TEST	

SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CHART

SKILL AREA	ACTIVITY SHEET	TIME OF USE	LEVEL	SKILL	
					Key Level 1 · Relatively easy exercises Level 2 · Tasks for all students Level 3 · More challenging exercises
VOCABULARY	4	During	2	Words in Context	
	6	During	2	Words in Context	
	11	During	2	Synonyms/Words in Context	
	21	After	2	Words in Context/Puzzle	
READING COMPREHENSION	5	During	2	Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
	10	During	2	Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
	12	During	2	Literal and Inferential	
	13	During	3	Drawing Conclusions	
	15	During	1	Recall of Details	
	16	During	2	Understanding Language	
	18	After	3	Cause-Effect Relationships (Inferential)	
LITERARY ANALYSIS	7	During	1	Flashback	
	8	During	1	Figurative Language/Tone	
	9	During	3	Characterization (Inferential)	
	14	During	2	Characterization (Inferential)	
	19	After	2	Foreshadowing and Symbolism	
	20	After	3	Irony	
WRITTEN LANGUAGE	17	During	2	Point of View	
	22	After	2	Creative Writing	

Program Designed by:
John F. Savage
Professor of Education
Boston College

Packet Edited by:
John F. Savage
Professor of Education
Boston College

Contributing Editor:
Richard E. Barbieri, Co-Director
Milton Academy Writing Institute

Donald R. Gallo
Professor of English
Central Connecticut
State College

Sidney Black
Professor of Literature
Boston University

Editorial Consultants:
Mark N. Angney, Concord, Mass.
David M. Smith, Weston, Mass.